

Curriculum Vitae

Christopher J. Ruhm

Home Address:

1006 Fairmont St.
Greensboro, NC 27401
Telephone: (336) 574-0388

Work Address:

Department of Economics
Bryan School, UNCG
P.O. Box 26165
Greensboro, NC 27402-6165
Telephone: (336) 334-5148
Fax: (336) 334-4089
E-Mail: chrisruhm@uncg.edu
Web: www.uncg.edu/bae/people/ruhm

Education

University of California, Berkeley, Ph.D. 1984

University of California, Berkeley, M.A. 1981

University of California, Davis, B.A. (with highest honors) 1978

Fields of Specialization: Health Economics, Labor Economics, Public Economics

Teaching, Research, and Other Experience

Department of Economics, Joseph M. Bryan School of Business and Economics, University of North Carolina Greensboro, 1991-present.

Jefferson-Pilot Excellence Professor of Economics, 1997-present.

Professor of Economics, 1994-1997.

Associate Professor of Economics, 1991-1994.

Other Responsibilities:

Economics Department Graduate Program Committee (1991-present).

Recruiting Committee Chair, Economics Department (1992-93, 1997-98, 2000-present).

Promotion and Tenure Committee, Joseph M. Bryan School (1997-present)

Strategic Planning Committee, Joseph M. Bryan School (1997-1999)

Executive Council Member, Joseph M. Bryan School (1992-1995)

University Committees: Academic Research Data Archive, Assessment in General Education, Child and Family Research Network Executive Committee, Faculty

Grievance, Gerontology Program, Honor Code, Institutional Effectiveness, Research Advisory Council, Research Policies, University Planning Council

Senior Staff Economist, Council of Economic Advisers, 1996-1997.

Responsibilities:

Provide the President with economic analysis and advice on the development and implementation of economic policy.

Assist in writing the *Economic Report of the President* and the *Weekly Economic Briefing of the President*.

Advise the President, Vice President, and the White House senior staff on economic issues by preparing memoranda, participating in Cabinet and sub-Cabinet working groups, and interfacing with other government agencies.

Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Boston University, 1984-1991.

Other Responsibilities:

Research Associate, Center for Applied Social Science (1985-1990).

Director of Evening Graduate Program (1985-1989).

University Coordinator, ICPSR (1985-88).

Teaching Associate; Department of Economics and School of Business Administration, U.C. Berkeley, 1980-84.

Research Assistant; Department of Economics, U.C. Berkeley, 1983.

Consultant; Economics Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1982-83. Research Assistant; Economics Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1981-82.

Research Associate; Energy and Environmental Division, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, 1980.

Grants, Contracts and Fellowships

National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (through subcontract with Drexel University) "Quality Substitution Among Heavy and AUD Drinkers and Alcohol Tax Policy", 2009-2011 (Principal Investigator, \$220,189).

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, "The Effects of Nurse Presenteeism on Quality of Care and Patient Safety", 2008-2010 (Co-Investigator, \$264,106).

National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (through subcontract with Columbia University), "Work-Family Policies and Child and Family Well-Being", 2006-2011. (Principal Investigator, \$348,615)

- Russell Sage Foundation “Inequality in Early Childhood Education and Care”, 2001-2005. (Principal Investigator, \$129,887)
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, “Parental Employment and Child Development”, 2000-2005. (Principal Investigator, \$435,496)
- National Science Foundation, “Economic Conditions, Health Investments, and Health Outcomes”, 1999-2004. (Principal Investigator, \$201,687)
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, “Economic Conditions and Drinking Behavior”, 1999-2003. (Principal Investigator, \$125,034)
- National Bureau of Economic Research Faculty Fellowship for the Study of Nonprofit Institutions, “Compensation in the Nonprofit Sector”, 1998-1999. (Principal Investigator, \$25,000)
- National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, “Economic Conditions and Alcohol Use”, 1993-96. (Principal Investigator, \$163,049)
- U.S. Department of Labor, “High School Employment: Consumption or Investment?”, 1993-94. (Principal Investigator, \$16,100)
- Employment Policies Institute, “The Effects of Early Work Experience on Future Economic Attainment”, 1993. (Principal Investigator, \$10,000)
- Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, U.S. Dept. of Labor: “The Receipt of Private Pension Income: Determinants and Changes”, 1992-93. (Principal Investigator, \$9,983)
- National Science Foundation (through subcontract with Bentley College): “Old Industries, New Industries, and Regional Development”, 1992.
- National Institute for Mental Health Post-Doctoral Research Fellowship, Florence Heller School, Brandeis University, 1988-90.
- Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor: “The Economic Consequences of Prior Notification Provisions on Post-Displacement Outcomes, 1988-89. (Principal Investigator, \$59,651)
- National Planning Association: “Worker Preparedness in a Turbulent Economy”, 1988.
- Commonwealth Fund: “Expanding Part-time Employment Opportunities for Older Workers”, 1987-88.
- Bureau of International Labor Affairs, U.S. Department of Labor: “Development of Policy Guidelines for Assisting Displaced Workers”, 1986-87. (Principal Investigator, \$10,000)

Health Care Financing Administration: “Pediatric Prospective Payment”, 1986-87.

Honors

Top 1000 Economists in the World, 1990-2000 (ranked 77th based on publications);
<http://homepages.ulb.ac.be/~tcoupe/>

Top 50 Health Economics Authors, 1991-2000 (ranked 36th based on total pages); in Chang, C. and R. Rubin, “A Bibliometric Analysis ...” *Health Economics*, 2003, 12(5), 403-414.

UNCG Senior Faculty Research Excellence Award, 2003

Who's Who in America, 2003-06, 2008-09

Who's Who in American Education, 2006-08.

Who's Who in Finance and Business, 2008-2009

Who's Who in the South and Southwest, 1994-98.

Who's Who Among Young American Professionals, 1992

Phi Kappa Phi (Univ. of Calif., Davis), 1978.

National Merit Scholarship Commendation, 1973.

Other Information

Member: American Economics Association
International Health Economics Association
American Society of Health Economists
Southern Economic Association

Research Fellow: Institute for the Study of Labor (2002 to present)

Research Associate: National Bureau of Economic Research (1994 to present)

Special Review Committee Member: National Institute on Drug Abuse
National Institute on Aging
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism

Vice President: Southern Economic Association (2009 to present)

Board of Trustees: Southern Economic Association (2004 to 2008)

Associate Editor: European Economic Review (2003 to 2008)
International Journal of Information Security and Privacy (2006 to present)
Southern Economic Journal (2006 to present)

Steering Committee: Southeastern Health Economics Study Group (2002 to present)

Referee (partial listing):

Addiction, Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, American Economic Review, American Sociological Review, Berkeley Electronic Journals in Economic Analysis and Policy, Canadian Journal of Economics, Comparative Economic Studies, Comparative Labor Law and Policy Journal, Contemporary Policy Issues, Danish Council for Independent Research, Demography, Developmental Psychology, Economic Development & Cultural Change, Economic Development Quarterly, Economic Inquiry, Economic Journal, Economics and Human Biology, Economics of Education Review, Empirical Economics, Encyclopedia of Gerontology, European Economic Review, European Journal of Population, Gerontologist, Health Affairs, Health Economics, Health Economics Letters, Health Services Research, Industrial and Labor Relations Review, Industrial Relations, International Journal of Epidemiology, Labour Economics, Journal of Aging and Social Policy, Journal of Applied Econometrics, Journal of Children and Poverty, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of the European Economic Association, Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Human Resources, Journal of the Japanese and International Economies, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Sports Economics, Labour: Review of Labor Economics and Industrial Relations, Marsden Fund, National Research Council, National Science Foundation, National Science Foundation, Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Oxford Economic Papers, Policy Studies Journal, Portuguese Economic Journal, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, Review of Industrial Organization, Review of Social Economy, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Social Science and Medicine, Social Science Quarterly, Socio-Economic Planning Sciences, Southern Economic Journal, Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, World Bank Economic Review, Women's Health Issues.

Guest Lectures, Symposia, and Presentations (partial listing):

Academia Sinica (Taiwan), Aarhus Business School (Denmark), American University, Amherst College, Boston University, Brandeis University, Brigham Young University, Case Western Reserve University, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Center for Economic Policy Research, Center for European Economic Research (Germany), Colorado State University, Columbia University, Commonwealth Fund, Cornell University, Duke University, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Federal Reserve Board of Governors, Florida State University, Georgetown University, George Washington University, Georgia State University, Harvard University, Humboldt University (Germany), Indiana University, Indiana University and Purdue University at Indianapolis, Institute for the Study of Labor (Germany), Korea University, Louisiana State University, Lund University (Sweden), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, McMaster University, Miami University, National Bureau of Economic Research, National Federation for Independent Business, National Planning Association, New Zealand Treasury Department, North Carolina State University, Northeastern University, Northwestern University, Ohio

State University, Pennsylvania State University, Princeton University, Queen's University (Northern Ireland), Rand, Research Institute of Industrial Economics (Sweden), Research Triangle Institute, Rice University, Rutgers University, Stanford University, Syracuse University, Swarthmore College, Tufts University, University of Alabama at Birmingham, University of Bristol (England), University of Calgary (Canada), University College, Dublin (Ireland), University of California at Berkeley, University of California at Davis, University of California at Irvine, University of California at Santa Barbara, University of California at Santa Cruz, University of Canterbury (New Zealand), University of Chicago, University of Colorado at Boulder, University of Georgia, University of Illinois at Chicago, University of Kentucky, University of Michigan, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, University of New Hampshire, University of Oregon, University of Oslo (Norway), University of Stavanger (Norway), University of University of Texas at Austin, University of Vermont, University of Virginia, University of Washington, University of Wisconsin, University of York (United Kingdom), Vanderbilt University, Viller's Foundation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Wake Forest University.

Media Citations (partial listing):

Print/Internet: *Associated Press, Bottom Line, Biotech Transfer Week, Boston Channel.com, Boston Globe, Boston Herald, Business Journal (Greensboro), Business Week, Canada.com, Capital Magazine (Germany), Charlotte Observer, Chronicle of Higher Education, Chronicle of Philanthropy, Dagbladet (Norway), Daily Mail (London), Denver Post, Discover Magazine, Financial Times (London), Fortune Magazine, Handelsblatt, Harpers Magazine, Herald-Sun (Durham), Hiram7, International Herald Tribune, Inc Magazine, Kansas City Star, LaPresse (Montreal), Lifewhile.com, London Times, Los Angeles Times, Money Magazine, NBER Digest, News & Observer (Raleigh), News & Record (Greensboro), Newsweek, New York Times, Orlando Sentinel, Reuters, Richmond Federal Reserve Bank, Roanoke Times, Slate, SSTI Weekly Digest, St. Petersburg Times, The Times (El Paso), Triad Business Journal (Greensboro), US News and World Report, Wall Street Journal, Washington Post, Washington Times, Wirtschaft Sonntags Zeitung (Zurich).*

Radio/TV: *ABC News Radio, BBC World Service, CBC Radio (Montreal), CBS MarketWatch Weekend, CBS News Radio, CNN, Dennis Prager Radio Show, Good Morning America (ABC), Internet Broadcasting, KNPR (Las Vegas), La Presse (Montreal), MSNBC, Market Place (National Public Radio), National Public Radio, QR77 Radio (Calgary), REACHMD XM160, UNC Public Radio, WFDD (Winston-Salem), WGST (Atlanta), WFMY (Greensboro), WLNI Radio (Lynchburg), WNYC (New York), WOKB (Orlando), WPTF (Raleigh), WSJS/WTQR Radio (Greensboro), WXII (Winston-Salem).*

Publications

Academic Publications:

“Public Knowledge, Private Knowledge: The Intellectual Capital of Entrepreneurs” (with Albert N. Link) *Small Business Economics*, forthcoming.

“Where Does the Wage Penalty Bite” (with Christian A. Gregory), in Michael Grossman and Naci Mojan (eds.) *Economic Aspects of Obesity*, University of Chicago Press, forthcoming.

“The Economics of Obesity and Bariatric Surgery: Roundtable Discussion” (with John Cawley and Lisa Rowen) *Bariatric Nursing and Surgical Patient Care*, 4(2), June 2009, 73-81.

“Bringing Science to Market: Commercializing from NIH SBIR Awards” (with Albert N. Link), *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, Vol. 18(4), 2009, 381-402.

“Economic Conditions and Health Behaviors: Are Recessions Good for Your Health?” *North Carolina Medical Journal*, Vol. 70, No. 4, July/August 2009, 328-329.

“Maternal Employment and Child Development”, in D. Russell Crane and E. Jeffrey Hill (eds.) *Handbook of Families and Work: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 2009, 331-354.

“Age, Socioeconomic Status and Obesity Growth” (with Charles L. Baum), *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 28, No. 3, May 2009, 635-648.

“Parental Leave Policies and Parents’ Employment and Leave-Taking” (with Wen-Jui Han and Jane Waldfogel), *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Vol. 28, No. 1, Winter 2009, 29-54.

“Maternal Employment and Adolescent Development” *Labour Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 5, October 2008, 958-983.

“The Timing of Mothers’ Employment After Childbirth” (with Wen-Jui Han, Jane Waldfogel and Elizabeth Washbrook), *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 131, No. 6, June 2008, 15-27. (Winner, best *Monthly Labor Review* article in 2008 by authors outside the Bureau of Labor Statistics.)

“Macroeconomic Conditions, Health and Government Policy”, in Robert F. Schoeni, James S. House, George A. Kaplan and Harold Pollack (eds.) *Making Americans Healthier: Social and Economic Policy as Health Policy: Rethinking America’s Approach to Improving Health*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2008, 173-200.

“Health Outcomes (Economic Determinants)” in Steven N. Durlauf and Lawrence E. Blume (eds.) *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics, Second Edition*. Palgrave Macmillan Ltd., 2008.

- “A Healthy Economy Can Break Your Heart”, *Demography*, Vol. 44, No. 4, November 2007, 829-848.
- “Current and Future Prevalence of Obesity and Severe Obesity in the United States”, *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, Vol. 10, No. 2 (Obesity), Article 6, 2007, 1-26, (<http://www.bepress.com/fhep/10/2/6/>)
- “Family Expenditures on Child Care” (with Dan T. Rosenbaum), *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Topics), Article 34, 2007, 1-30, (<http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/vol1/iss1/art34>).
- “The Persistence of Preschool Effects: Do Subsequent Classroom Experiences Matter” (with Katherine A. Magnuson and Jane Waldfogel), *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, Vol. 22, No. 1, 2007, 18-38.
- “Does Prekindergarten Improve School Preparation and Performance?” (with Katherine A. Magnuson and Jane Waldfogel), *Economics of Education Review*, Vol. 26, No. 1, February 2007, 33-51.
- “Deaths Rise in Good Economic Times: Evidence From the OECD” (with Ulf-G. Gerdtham), *Economics and Human Biology*, Vol. 4, No. 3, December 2006, 298-316.
- “Macroeconomic Conditions, Health and Mortality”, in Andrew M. Jones (ed.) *Elgar Companion to Health Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2006, 5-16.
- “Mortality Increases During Economic Upturns”, *International Journal of Epidemiology*, Vol. 34, No. 6, December 2005, 1206-1211.
- “Economic Causes and Consequences of Obesity” (with Eric A. Finkelstein and Katherine M. Kosa), *Annual Review of Public Health*, Vol. 26, 2005, 239-57.
- “Healthy Living in Hard Times”, *Journal of Health Economics*, 24(2), March 2005, 341-63.
- “Inequality in Preschool Education and School Readiness” (with Katherine A. Magnuson, Marcia Meyers, and Jane Waldfogel), *American Educational Research Journal*, Vol. 41, No. 1, Spring 2004, 115-157.
- “Inequality in Early Childhood Education and Care: What Do We Know?” (with Marcia K. Meyers, Dan Rosenbaum and Jane Waldfogel) in Kathryn M. Neckerman ed., *Social Inequality*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004, 223-269.
- “Parental Employment and Child Cognitive Development”, *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 39, No. 1, Winter 2004, 155-192.

- “Compensation in the Nonprofit Sector” (with Carey Borkoski), *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 38, No. 4, Fall 2003, 992-1021.
- “Good Times Make You Sick”, *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 22, No. 4, July 2003, 637-658.
- “Does Drinking Really Decrease in Bad Times?” (with William E. Black), *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 21, No. 4, July 2002, 659-678.
(Reprinted in John Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds. *The Economics of Health Behaviors*. The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics Series. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2008.)
- “Displaced Workers in the United States and the Netherlands” (with Jaap H. Abbring, Gerard I. van den Berg, Pieter A. Gautier, A. Gijsbert C. van Lomwel, and Jan C. van Ours), in Peter Kuhn (ed.): *Losing Work, Moving On: International Perspectives on Worker Displacement*. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2002, 105-193.
- “Parental Leave and Child Health”, *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 19, No. 6, November 2000, 931-960.
- “Are Recessions Good For Your Health?”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 115, No. 2, May 2000, 617-650.
- “Technology, Trade Sensitivity and Labor Displacement” (with John T. Addison and Douglas A. Fox), *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 66, No. 3, January 2000, 682-699.
- “The Economic Consequences of Parental Leave Mandates: Lessons From Europe”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 113, No. 1, February 1998, 285-317.
(Reprinted in John T. Addison, ed., *Recent Developments in Labor Economics*. Williston, VT: Edward Elgar Publishers, 2007.)
- “Is High School Employment Consumption or Investment?”, *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 4, October 1997, 735-776.
- “Policy Watch: The Family and Medical Leave Act”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 11, No. 3, Summer 1997, 175-186.
- “Parental Leave Policies in Europe and North America” (with Jacqueline L. Teague) in Francine D. Blau and Ronald Ehrenberg (eds.) *Gender and Family Issues in the Workplace*, The Russell Sage Foundation Press, 1997, 133-156.
- “Alcohol Policies and Highway Vehicle Fatalities”, *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 15, No. 4, August 1996, 435-454.

(Reprinted in John Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, eds. *The Economics of Health Behaviors*. The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics Series. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2008.)

“Do Pensions Increase the Labor Supply of Older Men?”, *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 59, No. 2, February 1996, 157-75.

“Gender Differences in Employment Behavior During Late Middle Age”, *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences*, Vol. 51B, No. 1, January 1996, S11-S17.

“Historical Trends in the Employment and Labor Force Participation of Older Americans” in William H. Crown (ed.) *Handbook on Employment And The Elderly*, Greenwich Press, 1996, 81-102.

“Economic Conditions and Alcohol Problems”, *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 14, No. 5, December 1995, 583-603.

“The Extent and Consequences of High School Employment”, *Journal of Labor Research*, Vol. 16, No. 3, Summer 1995, 293-303.

“Secular Changes in the Work and Retirement Patterns of Older Men”, *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 30, No. 2, Spring 1995, 362-85.

“Trade and Displacement in Manufacturing” (with John T. Addison and Douglas A. Fox), *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol. 118, No. 4, April 1995, 58-67.

“Bridge Employment and Job Stopping: Evidence from the HARRIS/Commonwealth Survey”, *Journal of Aging and Social Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 4, 1994, 73-99.

“Advance Notice, Job Search, and Postdisplacement Earnings”, *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 12, No. 1, January 1994, 1-28.

“Econometric Estimation of Proportional Hazard Models” (with Gary Koop), *Journal of Business and Economics*, Vol. 45, No. 5, October 1993, 421-30.

“Workplace Drug Abuse Policy” (with Thomas McGuire), *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol. 12, No. 1, April 1993, 19-38.

“The Effects of Physical and Mental Health on Female Labor Supply”, in Richard G. Frank and Willard G. Manning eds., *Economics and Mental Health*, Johns Hopkins Press, 1992, 152-81.

- “The Impact of Advance Notification: A Comment On a Study By Nord and Ting” (with John T. Addison and Douglas A. Fox), *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 45, No. 4, July 1992, 665-673.
- “Advance Notice and Postdisplacement Joblessness” *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 10, No. 1, January 1992, 1-32.
- “Displacement Induced Joblessness” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 73, No. 3, August 1991, 517-22.
- “Career Employment and Job Stopping” *Industrial Relations*, Vol. 30, No. 2, Spring 1991, 193-208.
- “Are Workers Permanently Scarred by Job Displacements” *American Economic Review*, Vol. 81, No. 1, March 1991, 319-24.
- “The Time Profile of Post-Displacement Earnings and Unemployment Changes” in John T. Addison ed., *Job Displacement: Consequences and Implications for Policy*, Wayne State University Press, 1991, 162-83.
- Turbulence in the American Workplace* (with Peter Doeringer et. al.), Oxford University Press, 1990.
- “Bridge Jobs and Partial Retirement” *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 8, No. 4, October 1990, 482-501.
- “Career Jobs, Bridge Employment, and Retirement” in Peter B. Doeringer ed., *Bridges to Retirement: The Changing Labor Market for Older Workers*, ILR Press (Cornell University), 1990, 2-107.
- “Determinants of the Timing of Retirement” in Peter B. Doeringer ed., *Bridges to Retirement: The Changing Labor Market for Older Workers*, ILR Press (Cornell University), 1990, 23-32.
- “Do Earnings Increase with Job Seniority” *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 72, No. 1, February 1990, 143-47.
- “Do Long Tenure Workers Have Special Problems Following Job Displacement” *Economic Development Quarterly*, Vol. 3, No. 4, November 1989, 320-26.
- “Why Older Americans Stop Working” *The Gerontologist*, Vol. 29, No. 3, June 1989, 294-99.

- “Job Stopping: The Changing Employment Patterns of Older Workers” (with Andrew Sum), *Proceedings of the Forty-First Annual Industrial Relations Research Association Meetings*, 1989, 1-28.
- “Labor Market Discrimination in the United States”, in Fletcher Blanchard and Faye Crosby ed. *Affirmative Action in Perspective*, Springer-Verlag, 1989, 149-58.
- “Incentives to Transfer Patients Under Alternative Reimbursement Mechanisms” (with Randall Ellis), *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 37, December 1988, 381-94.
- “When Equal Opportunity Is Not Enough: Training Costs and Intergenerational Inequality”, *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 23, No. 2, Spring 1988, 155-72.
(Reprinted in: William Darity Jr., ed., *Economics and Discrimination, Volume 1*. Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar Publishers, 1995, 410-27.)
- “The Economic Consequences of Labor Mobility”, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 41, No. 1, October 1987, 30-42.
- “Job Loss and Job Change: Comment”, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 41, No. 1, October 1987, 47-49.
- “Job Tenure and Cyclical Changes in the Labor Market”, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 69, No. 2, May, 1987, 372-78.
- “The Effect of Policy Changes on Petroleum Extraction”, (with Anthony Burris) in Richard Itteilag, ed., *Government and Energy Policy*, Westview Press, 1983, 601-13.

Publications For Policy Audiences:

- “Why are Disadvantaged Adults More Likely to Be Obese”, *Vox*, <http://www.voxeu.org/index.php?q=node/528>, September 10, 2007.
- “Inequality in Children’s School Readiness and Public Funding” (with Katherine A. Magnuson, Marcia K. Meyers, and Jane Waldfogel), *Focus -- Newsletter of the Institute for Research on Poverty at the University of Wisconsin-Madison*, Vol. 24, No. 1, Fall 2005, 12-18.
(Reprinted in: *Democracy and Education*, Vol. 17, No. 1, September 2007, 55-63.)
- “How Well Do Government and Employer Policies Support Parents With Young Children Combine Work and Family Life”, in Suzanne M. Bianchi, Lynne M. Casper, Kathleen E. Christensen, and Rosalind Berkowitz King (eds.) *Work, Family, Health and Wellbeing*, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2005, 313-325.
- “The Effects of Parental Employment and Parental Leave on Child Health and Development”, in *Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development*, Centre of Excellence for Early

Childhood Development Website, <http://www.excellence-jeunesenfants.ca/documents/RuhmANG.pdf>, 2002.

“The European Social Charter and North American Free Trade Agreement: Perspectives from the United States” (with Jami Mirka) in John T. Addison and W. Stanley Siebert (eds.) *Labour Markets in Europe: Issues of Harmonization and Regulation*, The Dryden Press, Harcourt Brace and Company, 1997, 212-228.

The Effects of High School Work Experience on Future Economic Attainment, Employment Policies Institute, May 1994.

“Retiree Health Benefits, Retirement Ages, and Income Security” in *Retirement Security in a Post-FASB Environment*, Employee Benefit Research Institute Special Report SR-15, March 1992, 33-36.

“Defining the Public Interest in Workplace Drug Abuse Policy” (with Thomas McGuire & Barbara Shatkin), *NIDA Drug Abuse Services Research Series No. 1*. DHHS publication no. (ADM)91-1777, National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1991, 106-22.

“The Work and Retirement Patterns of Older Americans” *Employee Benefit Research Institute, Issue Brief*, No. 121, December, 1991.

“Comment on Ransom, Sutch, and Williamson: 'Retirement: Past and Present'”, in Alicia H. Munnell, ed. *Retirement and Public Policy: Proceedings of the Second Conference of the National Academy of Social Insurance*, Kendall-Hunt Publishing Co., 1991, 51-4.

Book Reviews:

Review of *Labor Markets and Integrating National Economies*, by Ronald G. Ehrenberg in *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 34, No. 1, March 1996, 156-57.

Submitted Manuscripts

“Explaining the Rise in Educational Gradients in Mortality” (with David M. Cutler, Fabian Lange, Ellen Meara, and Seth Richards), January 2010, submitted to the *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*.

“Inheritances, Health and Death” (with Beomsoo Kim), September 2009, submitted to *Health Economics*.

Working Papers

“Public Policies and Womens’ Employment After Childbearing” (with Wen Jui-Han, Jane Waldfogel and Elizabeth Washbrook), January 2009.

“The Long-Term Effects of Preschool: Evidence from the ECLS-K” (with Katherine Magnuson and Jane Waldfogel), October 2008.

“Trends in Extreme Obesity Among US Youths and Adults”, October 2007.