

CURRICULUM VITAE

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Cowling, William Richard, III, RN, PhD, APRN-BC

United States Citizen

School of Nursing
University of North Carolina Greensboro
P.O. Box 26170
Greensboro, NC 27402-6170
(336) 334-4785

LICENSURE

Virginia - Registered Nurse – VA1042636

North Carolina – Registered Nurse – NC 205032

Virginia and North Carolina – Clinical Specialist in Adult Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing
(Board Certified - American Nurses Credentialing Center)

EDUCATION

1983 Ph.D. New York University, Nursing

1979 M.S. Virginia Commonwealth University, Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing

1972 B.S. University of Virginia, Nursing

1969 Diploma Community Hospital of Roanoke Valley, Nursing

POSTDOCTORAL TRAINING OR SPECIAL EXPERIENCE:

Spring 1996 SOC 791 Constructivist Inquiry 3 credits

Fall 1994 NUR 791 Philosophy of Qualitative Methods 3 credits

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS OR OTHER SIGNIFICANT WORK EXPERIENCE:

2005- present Professor and Director PhD Program
University of North Carolina Greensboro, Greensboro, NC

1999- 2005 Associate Professor, Department of Integrative Systems
Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Nursing, Richmond, VA

1993- Associate Dean for Graduate Programs and Associate Professor,

- 1999 Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Nursing, Richmond, VA
- 1995-1997 Interim Chair, Department of Nursing Systems, Community, and Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing, Virginia Commonwealth University, School of Nursing, Richmond, VA
- 1993-present Clinical Specialist, Private Practice, Mental Health
- 1991-1993 Clinical Specialist, Private Practice, Mental Health in Gerontology
- 1988-1993 Associate Professor, College of Nursing, University of South Carolina
- 1988-1990 Associate Professor, Chair, Developmental Nursing, College of Nursing University of South Carolina
- 1987-1988 Associate Professor & Chair, Nursing Science, Interim Associate Dean for Research, Evaluation and Development, College of Nursing, University of South Carolina
- 1986-1987 Associate Professor/Director, Gerontological Nursing, College of Nursing University of South Carolina
- 1985-1986 Ph.D. Program Coordinator, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Case Western Reserve University
- 1983-1986 Specialist/Researcher, Robert Wood Johnson, Clinical Teaching Nursing Home Specialist/Project Margaret Wagner House and Case Western Reserve University
- 1983-1986 Assistant Professor, Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing, Case Western Reserve University, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing
- 1981-1983 Assistant Professor, Radford University, Radford, VA
- 1979-1981 Nursing Consultant/Clinical Specialist, Manhattan Veterans Administration Medical Center
- 1979 Staff Nurse, Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing, Manhattan Veterans Administration Medical Center
- 1977-1979 Coordinator, Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing St. Luke's Hospital School of Nursing
- 1976-1977 Clinical Instructor, Burrell Memorial School of Nursing, Roanoke City Public Schools

- 1974-1976 Staff Nurse, Veterans Administration Hospital, Salem, VA
- 1974-1974 Director of Nursing, Camelot Hall Nursing Home, Salem VA
- 1973-1974 Staff Nurse/Relief, Part-time, Richmond Memorial Hospital, Richmond, VA
- 1973-1974 Assistant Executive Director, Virginia Nurses' Assn., Richmond, VA
- 1972-1973 Director, Staff Development and Patient-Education, Lynchburg General-Marshall Lodge Hospitals, Lynchburg, VA
- 1970-1972 Staff Nurse/Relief, Part-time, Community Hospital of Roanoke
- 5/1969- Staff Nurse/Relief, Part-time, Lewis-Gale Hospital, Roanoke, VA
- 9/1969
- 5/1971-
- 9/1971

SIGNIFICANT PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Editor, *Journal of Holistic Nursing*, 2005 – present

MEMBERSHIP - SCIENTIFIC, HONORARY AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

American Holistic Nurses Association, 2001 – present

International Society of Psychiatric Nursing, 2001 - present

American Nurses Association, 1969-present

The Society of Rogerian Scholars, 1988-present

Southern Nursing Research Society, 1987-present

Phi Kappa Phi, 1978-present

Sigma Theta Tau National Honor Society, 1978-present

American Nurses' Association, 1969-present

Virginia Nurses' Association, 1969-1983 & 1997-present

American Psychiatric Nurses Association 2003

Student Nurse's Association of Virginia

Elected Consultant, 1969-1970

Representative to ICN Quadrennial Convention, Montreal, 1969

President, Local Chapter, 1968

President, 1968-1969

District Nurses' Associations

Chairman, Continuing Education, Practice Group, 1978-1979

Delegate to State Conventions, 1976-1978 & 1985

Chairman, Legislative Committee, 1976-1977

Director, Board, 1976-1977
 Secretary, 1973-1975
 Chairman, Nominating Committee, 1972-1973
 Chairman, Membership & Public Relations Committee, 1970-1972

Virginia Nurses' Association

Member, Nursing Research Committee, 1982-1983
 Secretary, 1982-1983
 Chairman, Membership & Public Relations Committee, 1978-1979
 Member, Psychiatric Practice Group, 1978-1979
 Member, Research Practice Group, District, 1976-1978
 Director, Board, 1973-1975
 Chairman, Continuing Education Practice Group, 1972-1973
 Chairman, Nominating Committee, 1972-1973
 Delegate to ANA Conventions, 1972, 1976
 Chairman, Resolutions Committee, 1972

Sigma Theta Tau

Counselor, Alpha Mu Chapter, 1984-1986
 President, Epsilon Psi Chapter, 1982-1983

Midwest Nursing Research Society

Chair, Theory Development Section, 1986-1988

Society of Rogerian Scholars

President, 1999-2003
 President-Elect, 1998-1999
 Co-Editor, SRS Newsletter, 1997-99
 Editor, SRS Newsletter, 1999 - 2002
 Chair, Public Relations, 1988-1994

Nightingale Society

Governor and Regent, 1988-1990

South Carolina League for Nursing

Chair, Program Committee, 1992-1993
 Member, Program Committee, 1991-1992

MEMBERSHIP IN COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

Local

Research Committee, Richland Memorial Hospital, 1988-1989
 Leader Weekly Health Promotion Classes, Shepherd's Center of Columbia, 1987-1993
 Advisory Board, Foster Grandparents Board, Council on Aging of Midlands, 1987-1989
 Board of Directors, Roanoke Valley Wholistic Health Center, 1982-1983
 Volunteer Muscular Dystrophy Campaign, 1977
 Volunteer American Red Cross, 1976-1977
 Group Leader for Positive Communication with Children sponsored by Roanoke City Welfare
 Foster Parent Association, 1976
 Free Clinic of Roanoke Volunteer, 1975-1977

State (South Carolina)

HIV Positive/AIDS Prevention Task Force, South Carolina Department of Health and
 Environmental Control, 1991-1992
 Healthy Aging Coalition, South Carolina Commission on Aging, 1990-1993
 Steering Committee Common Threads (AIDS Prevention Group), 1990-1993
 Advisory Committee on Research Development, South Carolina Commission on Aging, 1987-
 1989

State (Virginia)

Mental Health Association of Virginia, Board of Directors, 1997-1998

International

1988-1989 Research Advisory Board, Loving Relations Training International

AWARDS

Golden Award for Unitary Nursing, New York University (2000)
 Who's Who in American Nursing (1986)
 Dr. Temple Memorial Award, Virginia Commonwealth University (1979)
 Outstanding Young Man of America (1979)
 Scholarship Award, Virginia Nursing Home Association (1967)

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS:

Martha E. Rogers Visiting Scholar, New York University, 2000
 Visiting Scholar, Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia, 2000

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator. Women survivors of child abuse: A participatory action research project. Regular Faculty Research Award, University of North Carolina Greensboro, Greensboro, NC. Total Costs: \$5,000. (1/1/06 – 6/30/07).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator. A participatory action intervention for despairing women. Submitted to National Institute of Mental Health, R21 NIH Exploratory/Developmental Research Grant Award, National Institutes of Health. Total Costs: \$286, 505. (Submitted October 1, 2004) (Scored – not funded).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator. Despair and healing. Funded by Virginia Commonwealth University Office of Research, Arts and Humanities Award. Costs: 7% salary stipend and two course release. (1/1/2005 – 12/31/2005).

Cowling, W. R., III. Co-Principal Investigator. What it's like to practice nursing today: A unitary inquiry using the internet. Unfunded. (1/1/00 – 6/1/04).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator. Abused women in despair: An inquiry for self-determination and life enhancement. Bonner Foundation. Direct costs: \$3,500. (3/1/02 – 3/1/03)

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator. Unitary concept analysis of despair. Grant-in-Aid Program, Virginia Commonwealth University. Direct costs: \$4,457.83. (6/1/98-5/31/99).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator. Conceptual analysis, theory development, and aesthetic inquiry techniques: Dr. Peggy L. Chinn. Direct costs: \$2,496. (6/1/98-5/31/99).

Cowling, W. R., III. Sponsor. Fisher, V. Help-seeking in rural young adult women with depression. National Research Service Award Program, National Institutes of Health. Direct costs: \$14,008. (10/1/96-9/30/98).

Cowling, W. R., III. Unitary pattern appreciation. Unfunded independent study. (6/1/96 – 9/1/99)

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Depressiveness recovery in the elderly: Experimental, Perceptual, and Expressive Features." Funded by Dean's Research Award, Virginia Commonwealth University School of Nursing, 1994. Direct costs: \$3,894.

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Cognitive nursing intervention for depressed elderly." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, Academic Research Enhancement Award, National Institutes of Health. Direct costs: \$69,950 (Submitted 6/21/91) (Approved).

Cowling, W. R., III. Co-sponsor. Cody, W., The meaning of grieving in families living with AIDS." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Research Service Award Program, National Institutes of Health. (Submitted 5/9/91) (Not funded).

Cowling, W. R., III. Sponsor. Mitchell, G., Health as a paradox: The lived experience of feeling restricted yet free." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Research Service Award Program, National Institutes of Health. (Submitted 5/9/91) (Not funded).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Imagery interventions for health promotion in the elderly." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health. Direct costs: \$145,476 (Submitted 9/28/89) (Approved).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Imagery interventions for health promotion in the elderly." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health. Mary Ann Schroeder, Principal Investigator. Component of Exploratory Research Center Grant. Direct costs: \$48,417 (Submitted 2/13/89) (Approved).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Nursing group treatments for stress in the elderly. Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health. Direct costs: \$215,142 (30% effort) (Submitted 1/3/88). (Approved).

Cowling, W. R., III. Sponsor. Wallace, D. C., "Predictors of health maintenance in the elderly." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Research Service Award, National Institutes of Health. Direct costs: \$27,318 (Approved and funded 1988-1990).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Expansion of clinical nursing major in graduate program." Submitted to Division of Nursing, Public Health Service. Direct costs: \$130,000 (1 year, 25% effort) (1988-1989).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Nursing treatment for autonomy enhancement in long term care." Submitted to Center for Nursing Research, NIH. Direct costs: \$327,072 (25% effort). (Submitted 9/28/87) (Not funded).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "A personal autonomy enhancement program for nursing home residents." Submitted to Retirement Research Foundation. Direct costs: \$53,635 (20% effort). Submitted 4/1/87. (Not funded).

Cowling, W. R., III. Co-Principal Investigator, "Cognitive treatment of depression in long-term care." Submitted to National Center for Nursing Research, National Institutes of Health. Ivo L Abraham, Principal Investigator. Direct costs: \$235,873 (25% effort) Approved and funded 1987-1989).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Functional status and latitude of choice in institutionalized elderly." Submitted to Case Western Reserve University - Benjamin Rose Institute Robert Wood Johnson Teaching Nursing Home Project and Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing Alumni Research Fund. Direct costs: \$5,650. (Approved and funded 1985-1986).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "The impact of a short-term rehabilitation program

for the elderly in a long-term care facility." Submitted to Robert Wood Johnson Teaching Nursing Home Project of Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Case Western Reserve University. Co-principal Investigator, Judith Venglarik-Braun. Direct Cost \$2,000 (Approved and funded 1985).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Nursing protocol for choice enhancement in the elderly." Submitted to Division of Nursing, United States Public Health Service. Direct costs: \$74,998 (50% effort). Submitted 2/28/84. (Disapproved).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Perceived choice, hopelessness, and health in the elderly." Submitted as component of NRE/DPN grant to Division of Nursing, United States Public Health Service. Joyce J. Fitzpatrick, Principal Investigator. Direct costs: \$8,016 (15% effort) Approved and funded (1984-85).

Cowling, W. R., III. Principal Investigator, "Correlates of unitary development." Submitted to Dean's Fund, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Case Western Reserve University. Direct cost: \$2,000 (Approved and funded 1983-1984).

Cowling, W. R., III. (1983). *The relationship of mystical experience, creativity, and differentiation in college students: An empirical investigation of Rogers' science of unitary human beings.* Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, New York University, New York, NY.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1979). *Values clarification and locus of control in nursing students.* Unpublished master's thesis, Medical College of Virginia, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.

Seminars

Cowling, W. R., III. (2001, April). Unitary appreciative nursing. Half-day workshop sponsored by Bon Secours Health Care, Richmond, VA.

Cowling, W. R., III. (2000, November). Unitary Nursing Science. Teleconferencing scholar dialogue with doctoral class. University of Texas at Galveston, Galveston, TX.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1992, Oct.). Gerontological nurse certification course. Two day seminar sponsored by Richland Area Health Education Consortium, Columbia, SC.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1992, May). HIV in the workplace. One day seminar sponsored by University of South Carolina School of Public Health AIDS Prevention Project, Charleston, SC.

MAJOR COMMITTEES

College or School of Nursing

Case Western Reserve University

Chair, Ph.D. Admissions Committee, 1985-1986
 Member, Task Force on Ph.D. Curriculum, 1985-1986
 Member, Dean's Council, 1985-1986
 Coordinator, Ph.D. Program, 1985-1986
 Member, Task Force on Research Content of Ph.D. Program, 1984-1986
 Member, Faculty Research Committee, 1984-1986
 Member, Task Force on Ph.D. Candidacy Requirements, 1984-1985
 Member, Committee on Curriculum-Graduate Component, 1983-1986
 Member, Research Review Committee, 1983-1986
 Member, Ph.D. Council, 1983-1986
 Member, Task Force on Ph.D. Candidacy Exam, 1983-1984

University of South Carolina

Alternate Member Ethics Committee, 1991-present
 Chair, RN/MS Task Force, 1991-1992
 Member, Undergraduate Conceptual Framework Task Force, 1991-1992
 Member, Ph.D. Task Force, 1991-1992
 Member, Home Health Specialist Advisory Committee, 1991-1992
 Member, Course Development (NURS250) Task Force, 1991
 Member, Curriculum Committee, 1989-1992
 Chair, Research Committee, 1989-1991
 Member, Dean's Search Committee, 1989-1990
 Member, Task Force on Self-Evaluation for CHE, 1989-1990
 Member, Ethics Committee, 1988-1992
 Member, Ph.D. Admissions Committee, 1988-1991, 1992-1993
 Member, Coordinating Council, 1988-1991
 Member, Curriculum Committee, 1988-1991
 Chair, Developmental Nursing, 1988-1990
 Member, Ph.D. Program Subcommittee of Curriculum Committee, 1988-1990
 Member, Evaluation Task Force, 1988-1989
 Chair, Task Force on Revision of Research Courses, MS Program, 1988-1989
 Member, Task Force on Evolution of Science BSN course, 1988-1989
 Member, Task Force on Revision of Ph.D. Candidacy Exam, 1988-1989
 Member, Comprehensive Examination Subcommittee of Curriculum Committee, 1988-1989
 Member, Research Committee, 1988-1989
 Chair, Nursing Science, 1987-1988
 Interim Associate Dean, Research, Evaluation, & Development, 1987-1988
 Member, Ph.D. Theory Sequence Task Force, 1987-1988
 Member, Doctoral Planning Committee, 1987-1988
 Member, Task Force on Thesis Guidelines, 1987-1988
 Exofficio Member, Research Committee, 1987-1988
 Director, Gerontological Nursing, 1987
 Member, Administrative Council, 1986-1990
 Member, Educational Resources Committee, 1986-1990

Department

Chair, Gerontological Faculty Search Committee, 1990-1991

*Virginia Commonwealth University**School of Nursing*

Chair, Faculty Assembly, 2004-2005

Chair, Steering Committee, 2004-2005

Member, Executive Committee, 2003-2005

Member, Graduate Curriculum and Evaluation Committee, 2004-2007

Member, Strategic Planning Task Group, Executive Committee, 2004-2005

Chair-Elect, Faculty Assembly, 2003-2004

Member, Steering Committee, 2003-2004

Member, Search Committee for Community Health Faculty, 2001- present

Member, Graduate Curriculum and Evaluation Committee, 2001- 2003

Chair, Integrative Mental Health Curriculum Group, 2001 – 2003

Chair, Healing Research Focus Group, 2000 – present

Chair, RN-MS Program Task Group, 2001-2002

Member, Appointment, Promotion, and Tenure Committee, 2001 - 2003

Chair, Search Committee for PMH Faculty, 2000-2001

Chair, Graduate Affairs Committee, 2000-2001

Member, Cultural Diversity Committee, 1998-2001

Member, NLNAC Task Force on Curriculum, 2000-2001

Member, PhD Revision Task Force, 1998-1999

Member, Endowment Fund Task Force, 1998-1999

Chair, Advisory Task Group on Advanced Practice Clinical Preparation, 1997-98

Chair, Philosophy and Conceptual Framework Task Group, 1996-1997

Research Committee, 1995-1997

Chair, PhD Evaluation Task Group, 1995-1996

Chair, PhD Comprehensive Examination Committee, 1994-1997

Chair, PhD Admissions Committee, 1994-present

Ph.D. Task Force, 1994-1996

Master's Revision Task Force, 1994-1995

Post-Master's Task Force, 1994

Nurse Practitioner Management Task Force, 1994

Graduate Affairs Committee, 1993-present

Executive Committee, 1993-present

Teaching Load Task Force, 1993-1994

Nursing Leadership Group, 1993-1994

Qualitative Research Course Task Force, 1993

University of North Carolina Greensboro

Administrative Advisory Council, 2005 – present
 Research and Scholarship Committee, 2005 – present
 Graduate Council, 2005 – present
 Curriculum Committee, 2005 – present
 Graduate Curriculum Subcommittee, 2005 – 2006
 Promotion and Tenure Committee, 2005 – present
 Search Committee, 2005 – 2006

University

Case Western Reserve University

Member, Committee on Graduate Studies, 1984-1986
 Member, Committee on Program Planning for Annual Aging and Health Symposium, 1983-1984

University of South Carolina

Member, Academic Committee on Gerontology, 1987-1993
 Associate and Assistant Dean's Council, 1987-1988
 Faculty Advisor Bisexual, Gay, and Lesbian Student Association, 1992-1993
 Senator (Interim), 1991-1992
 Member, Exploratory Committee for an Institute on Aging, 1991-1992

Virginia Commonwealth University

Member, Appointment, Promotion and Tenure Committee, 2003-2005
 Member, Advisory Council for Center for Teaching Excellence, 2001–2005
 Elected Representative for SON, University Council, 2001-2003
 Graduate School Bylaws Committee, 1995-1996
 Roles and Rewards Task Force, 1994-1995
 Mood Disorders Institute Interdisciplinary Group, 1994
 Graduate Dean's Advisory Committee, 1993-1999
 Qualitative Research Interest Group, 1993-1998

University of North Carolina Greensboro

Search Committee, Health Administration Faculty, 2006-2007

OTHER SIGNIFICANT SCHOLARLY, RESEARCH OR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES

Graduate Students Trained

Supervision of Doctoral Programs

Scroggs, N. (In progress). *Despair in Native American women*. Unpublished doctoral

dissertation, University of North Carolina Greensboro, Greensboro, NC.

Kaufmann, M. (In progress). *Treatment experiences of despairing men*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of North Carolina Greensboro, Greensboro, NC.

Repede, E. (In progress). *Consciousness and healing*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of North Carolina Greensboro, Greensboro, NC.

Rushing, A. (2005). *Pattern serenity*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.

Fisher, V. (2005). *Help-seeking in rural adult women with depression*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.

Cox, T. (2004). *Professional care-giver despair*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.

Geddes, N. (1999). *The experience of personal transformation in healing touch (HT) practitioners: A heuristic inquiry*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.

Johnson, E. (1996). *The lived experience of elderly choice-making: A Heideggerian hermeneutical analysis*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.

Butcher, H. (1994). *A unitary field pattern portrait of dispiritedness in later life: Development and testing of a research method guided by Rogers' science*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.

Conco, D. (1993). *Spiritual care: Recipients' perspectives*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.

Pruden, P. (1991). *Roy adaption model testing: Dynamic adaption, social support, and loneliness in COPD dyads*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.

Wallace, D. C. (1990). *Determinants of functional status, hospitalization, service use, mortality and placement among aging network elders: Use of Cox's IMCHB as a nursing framework*. University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.

Vines, S. (1986). *Guided imagery and health-seeking behaviors in a working population*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Supervision of Masters Research Programs

- King, J. (1992). *The experience of losing a parent as an older adult*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- McQuarrie, M. (1986). *A comparison of group and individual reminiscence therapy in the elderly*. Unpublished research project, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- McCarty, D. C. (1985). *Self-esteem and attitudes toward sexuality in the elderly*. Unpublished master's thesis, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Briggs, J. (1985). *An examination of nurses' attitudes about alcoholism*. Unpublished master's thesis, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Santiago, M. (1985). *Self-help and rheumatoid arthritis: Its effect on pain*. Unpublished master's thesis, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Dissertation Committees

- Waters, P. (In progress). *The characteristics of a healing environment from a unitary perspective*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston, Galveston, TX.
- Selvog, H. (2004). *The treatment of sexual violence: A qualitative study*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA (School of Social Work)
- Kemp, J. (2004). *Unitary pattern appreciation of abused veteran women*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Colorado, Denver, CO.
- Mangiafico, T. (2002). *Narrative storytelling as an intervention for despair*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.
- Duis-Nittsche, E. (2002). *A study of nursing presence*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston, Galveston, TX.
- St. Clair, J. (2001). *The witnessing of disenfranchised grief*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.
- Shi, S. (1998). *A causal model of the effects of preparatory sensory information on ICU patients*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.
- Ribbs, C. (1998). *The effects of the implementation of Virginia Commonwealth University's strategic plan on Division of Student Affairs*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA.

- Benfield, R. (1993). *Hydrotherapy in laboring women*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Cody, W. (1992). *The meaning of grieving for families living with AIDS*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Mitchell, G. (1992). *Exploring the paradoxical experience of restriction - Freedom in later life: Research guided by Parse's method*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Stockwell, L. M. (1992). *A qualitative exploration of medication-taking behaviors in the elderly*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Rhodes, J. M. R. (1990). *A philosophical study of the art of nursing explored within a metatheoretical framework of philosophy of art and aesthetics*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Kuzio, L. (1989). *Nutrition practices, attitudes, and knowledge of maintainers and regainers*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Algase, D. (1988). *Environmental legibility and behavioral patterns of nursing home residents with cognitive impairments of structural origin*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Campbell, V. (1988). *Hyperoxygenation/endotracheal suctioning and cerebrovascular status in adults with a severe closed head injury*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Polis, N. (1988). *Aerobic training effects on menopausal women*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Wynd, C. A. (1988). *Sex-role socialization and the use of power styles in nursing*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Zack, M. V. (1988). *The experience of loneliness in adult, hospitalized, dying persons*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Berrey, E. (1987). *Researching the lives of eminent women in nursing*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Modly, D. (1987). *The concept of health as nurses and their clients perceive it*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Dzurek, L. (1986). *The nature of power experienced by individuals manifesting patterning labeled schizophrenia: An investigation of the principle of helicy*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Nosek, L. (1986). *Nursing diagnoses, medical diagnoses, socioeconomic situation, and length of stay*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Thurkettle, M. A. (1986). *Health conceptions: Specification of meaning*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Venglarik-Braun, J. (1986). *Failure to thrive aged in the nursing home*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Knights, A. (1985). *A stress and coping model of relocation*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Thesis Committees

Jewell, J. (1985). *Perception of physical health status and body ethos of women and men in various age groups*. Unpublished master's thesis, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Kilker, M. J. (1985). *Perception of physical health status and body ethos of women and men in various age groups*. Unpublished master's thesis, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Pompetti, L. C. (1984). *Non-psychiatric nurse' attitudes toward mental illness and their expectations of psychiatric nurse consultation*. Unpublished master's thesis, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Review Activities

Research Proposals:

Veteran Administration Medical Center, Salem, VA.

Walter Reed Army Hospital, Washington, DC

Manhattan Veterans Administration Medical Center, New York, NY

W. J. B. Dorn Veterans Administration Hospital, Columbia, SC

Richland Memorial Hospital, Columbia, SC

Case Western Reserve University, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Cleveland, OH

South Carolina Commission of Aging, Columbia, SC

University of Minnesota School of Nursing, Minneapolis, MN

Wayne State University School of Nursing, Detroit, MI

University of Rhode Island School of Nursing, Kingston, RI

University of Minnesota School of Nursing, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Consultation to Margaret Newman, Professor, concerning research based on her conceptual model of health, July 12-13, 1984.

Referee Panel, *Nursing Science Quarterly*.

Referee Panel, *Visions: A Journal of Rogerian Nursing Science*.

Referee Panel, *Advances in Nursing Science*

Co-Editor, Issue on Unitary-Transformative Theory and Healing, *Journal of International Association for Human Caring*

Instrumentation Reviewer, Human Field Motion - Visual Form, Authors: H. Ference, & S. Gueldner (1985).

Abstract Reviewer, Nursing Theory Congress, Theoretical Pluralism: Direction for a Practice Discipline, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, August 19-22, 1986.

Abstract Reviewer, Sigma Theta Tau International Research Congress, Edinburgh, Scotland, July 1987.

Doctoral Dissertation Reviewer, Phyllis Geilegham, Wayne State University College of Nursing, December, 1989.

Doctoral Dissertation Consultant, Judith T. Carboni, University of Rhode Island.

Instrument Reviewer, Human Field Image Tool, Author: Linda W. Johnston.

Book Manuscript Reviewer, Saunders Book Company (1984).

Consultations

Doctoral Program Consultation, University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston, Galveston, TX, Sept. 10-12, 2001.

Methodological Consultation, Janet Kemp, Doctoral Student, University of Colorado, Denver, CO, Oct. 6 13, 1999.

Methodological Consultation. Dr. Marlaine Smith, Associate Professor, University of Colorado, Denver, CO, May 15 & 16, 1998.

Research Consultation, Dorn Veterans Administration Hospital, Columbia, SC 11/87-11/89

Research Consultation, Case Western Reserve University, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Cleveland, OH, 1/87-6/89

PhD Program Reviewer, Graduate School & The University Center of the City University of New York, New York, NY, 3/88

Research Consultation, Veterans Administration Medical Centers, Brecksville, OH, 9/83-9/86

Curriculum Consultation, Community Hospital of Roanoke Valley College of Health Sciences, Roanoke, VA, 1/83-8/83

Clinical Consultation, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Salem, VA, 7/81-7/83

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

Cowling, W.R., III. (in press). A unitary participatory vision of nursing knowledge. *Advances in Nursing Science*.

Cowling, W.R., III , Shattell, M. , & Todd, M. (2006). Hall's essay on an authentic meaning of medicalization: An extended discourse. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 29(4), 291-304.

Cowling, W. R., III. (2006). A unitary healing praxis model for women in despair. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 19 (4), 123-132.

Cowling, W. R., III. (2005). Despairing women and healing outcomes: A unitary appreciative nursing perspective. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 28 (2), 94-106.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2004). Despair: A unitary appreciative inquiry. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 27 (4), 287-300.
- Cowling, W. R., III,** & Taliaferro, D. (2004). Emergence of a healing-caring perspective: Contemporary conceptual and theoretical directions. *Journal of Theory Construction in Nursing*, 8 (2), 54-59.
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ABSTRACTS AND UNREFEREED PUBLICATIONS

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Cowling, W. R., III. (2006). Participatory invitation to dialogue. *Journal of Holistic Nursing*, 24(4), 227.

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Cowling, W. R., III. (2005). Directions for doctoral dissertation research. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 18 (1), 14-15.

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Cowling, W. R., III. , Wallace, D. C., & Johnson, W. D. (1988). Latitude of choice, hopelessness, and health in the elderly. *Proceedings of the Third Annual Conference*. Austin, TX: Southern Nursing Research Society.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1987, Nov.). Chronological age as an anomalie of evolution. *Sigma Theta Tau International, 1987 Scientific Session Book of Proceedings*, p. A4. San Francisco, CA: Sigma Theta Tau International.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1986). Alternative methods of pain management. In S. Millgan (Ed.), *Processing of community health care for chronic physical illness: Issues and models*. Cleveland, OH: Case Western Reserve University.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1986, April). The relationship of choice, hopelessness, and health in the elderly. *Tenth Annual Midwest Nursing Research Society Conference Program. Reflections on the Past: Directions for the Future.* p. 153.

Cowling, W. R., III. , & Abraham, I. (1986, Jan.). Faculty practice in a teaching nursing home environment. In S. Feetham & L. J. Malasnos (Eds.). *Translating commitment to reality. Third Annual Symposium on Faculty Practice*, pp. 83-84. Kansas City, MO: American Academy of Nursing.

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Cowling, W. R., III. (1983). Rogers' science of unitary human beings: Methodological and conceptual issues (audiotape). Denver, CO: American Holistic Nurses' Association.

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- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1997). Unitary pattern appreciation: The unitary science/practice of reaching for essence. In M. Madrid (Ed.), *Patterns of Rogerian knowing*. New York: National League for Nursing.
- Cowling, W. R., III,** Barrett, E.A.M., Carboni, J.T., & Butcher, H.K. (1997). Unitary perspectives on methodological practices. In M. Madrid (Ed.), *Patterns of Rogerian knowing*. New York: National League for Nursing.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1993). Unitary practice: Revisionary assumptions. In M. S. Parker (Ed.), *Nursing theories in practice, Vol. 2*. New York: National League for Nursing.
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- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1990). Chronological age as an anomaly of evolution. In E. A. Barrett (Ed.), *Visions of Rogers' science-based nursing*, pp. 143-149. New York: National League for Nursing.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1989). Linking the scientist to research resources and structures. In I.L. Abraham, D. Nadzam, & J. J. Fitzpatrick (Eds.), *Statistics and quantitative methods in nursing: Issues and strategies for research and education*, pp. 47-50. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1989). Parse's theory of nursing. In J. J. Fitzpatrick & A. L. Whall (Eds.), *Conceptual mode In nursing Analysis and application*. (2nd ed.) Norwalk, CT: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Abraham, I. L., Sutorius, S., Niles, S. A., Thiel, B. P., Siarkowski, K. I., & **Cowling, W. R., III.** (1989). *Therapeutic group work with depressed elderly*. (Monograph). Cleveland: Case Western Reserve University.
- Abraham, I. L., Neundorfer, M. M., Martin, R. J., **Cowling, W. R., III,** Terris, E. A., Rice, C.V., Sutorius, S. D., Thiel, B. P., Niles, S. A., & Kinkelaar, K. I. (1989). Methodological issues in nursing research with the demented. In *Finding the key: Nursing research and clinical management of Alzheimer's disease*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1986). The relationship of mystical experience, differentiation, and creativity in college students. In V. Malinski (Ed.), *Exploration in Martha Rogers' science of unitary human beings*, pp. 131-143. East Norwalk, CT: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** , (1986). The science of unitary human beings: Theoretical issues, methodological challenges, and research realities. In V. Malinski (Ed.), *Explorations in*

Martha Rogers' science of unitary human beings, pp. 65-77. East Norwalk, CT: Appleton-Century-Crofts.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1986). Evaluating nursing science methodologies: A model of reflective exploration and conversation. In P. Chinn (Ed.), *Nursing research methodology: Issues and implementation*. (a refereed supplement to *Advances in Nursing Science*, 8), pp 67-78. Rockville, MD: Aspen.

McKeehan, K. M., **Cowling, W. R., III**, & Wykle, M. L. (1986). Cantril self-anchoring ladders: Methodological considerations for nursing science. *Nursing research methodology: Issues and implementation*, (a refereed supplement to *Advances in Nursing Science*, 8), pp. 285-294. Rockville, MD: Aspen.

Cowling, W. R., III. (1985). Changes associated with aging. In S. Bennett (Ed.). *Health care for the elderly*. Menlo Park, CA: Center for Health Innovations.

REVIEWS

Cowling, W. R., III. (1988). Book review: Health as expanding consciousness. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 1, 133-134.

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

INVITED

Cowling, W.R., III (2006, June). *Illuminating heart: The alchemy and artistry of unitary healing*. Keynote address at the American Holistic Nurses Association-American Medical Association Joint Conference, St. Paul, MN.

Cowling, W.R., III (2006, April) *Applying holistic research models in rural communities*, Distinguished Lectureship at Radford University, Radford, VA.

Cowling, W. R., III. (2005, October). *Dancing on the edge of infinity: A call to action*. Keynote address. Society of Rogerian Scholars Fall Conference, University of Southern Georgia, Savannah, GA.

Cowling, W. R., III, & Butcher, H.K. (2004, June). *Unitary inquiry: Understanding pattern appreciation and filed pattern portrait methods*. Workshop presented at Ninth Martha E. Rogers Conference, New York, NY.

Cowling, W. R., III, Chinn, P.L., & Hagedorn, S. (2003, June). *Nurse manifesto: A call for transformation and renewal*. Workshop presented at Annual Conference of International Association of Human Caring, Boulder, CO.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2001, June). *Unitary science: Appreciations, revelations, and potentialities*. Keynote address presented at American Holistic Nurses Association 2001: A Nursing Odyssey conference. US Space and Rocket Center, Huntsville, AL.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, September). *Exploring healing through unitary pattern appreciation: A model for integrating practice and research*. Paper presented at University of Texas Medical Branch Center for Healing Practices in Nursing and School of Nursing, Galveston, TX.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, April). *Why nursing theory in a modern world*. Paper presented as Visiting Scholar, School of Nursing, Flinders University, Adelaide, South Australia.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, April). *Searching for signs of wholeness*. Paper presented as Visiting Scholar, School of Nursing, Flinders University, Adelaide, South Australia.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, April). *The tapestry of unitary pattern: Story, metaphor, music, and imagery*. Paper presented as Visiting Scholar, School of Nursing, Flinders University, Adelaide, South Australia.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, April). *Healing as appreciating pattern: Exploring wholeness, essence, and uniqueness in practice and science*. Paper presented as Martha E. Rogers Visiting Scholar, New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1999, March). *Reawakening the healing soul of health care*. Paper presented at Annual Alumni Meeting of the College of New Rochelle School of Nursing, New Rochelle, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1997, November). *Unitary pattern appreciation: Methodological Reflections*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society of Rogerian Scholars, Richmond, VA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1997, November). *Unitary pattern appreciation*. Paper presented at the Virginia Commonwealth University School of Nursing Annual Alumni Conference, Richmond, VA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, July). *The unitary science underpinnings of therapeutic touch*. Paper and workshop presented at The Didsbury Trust, Sherborne Farm Cottage, Litton, Near Bath, UK.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, June). Invitational dialogue participant at Dialogue 96 Martha E. Rogers Center for the Study of Nursing Science, New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1995, June). Invitational dialogue participant at Dialogue 95 Martha E. Rogers Center for the Study of Nursing Science, New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1995, April). *Science of unitary human beings: Spirituality and mysticism*.

Paper and workshop presented at The Didsbury Trust, Sherborne Farm Cottage, Litton, Near Bath, UK.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1995, April). *The development of nursing science and the role of nursing theory*. Paper and dialogue presented at School of Nursing Studies, University of Wales, Cardiff, UK.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1992, June). *Implications of the unitary-transformative paradigm*. Paper presented at Annual Forum on Doctoral Nursing Education, Nursing as a Human Science, Baltimore, MD.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1992, April). *Paradigmatic diversity: Differentiating a science of nursing*. Paper presented at Research Conference of Graduate Student Nurses Organization, College of Nursing, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1992, April). *Post-traumatic response in the elderly: A unitary model*. Paper presented at Clinical Conference of South Carolina Nurses Association, Psychiatric-Mental Health Specialists Group, Columbia, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1992, March). *Childhood and aging: Developmental perspectives in nursing*. Paper presented at Nursing Management of Life Cycle Changes, Clinical Nursing Conference, Moncrief Army Hospital, Fort Jackson, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1992, March). *Altered thought processes: Dementia*. Paper presented at Nursing Management of Life Cycle Changes, Clinical Nursing Conference, Moncrief Army Hospital, Fort Jackson, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1991, September). *Health promotion for the elderly*. Paper presented at Gerontology Conference, Preparing for Elder Boom, Lexington Medical Center, Columbia, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1991, April). *Unitary pattern based practice*. Paper presented at Third South Florida Nursing Theorist Conference, Using Nursing Theory in Practice, Miami, FL.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1990, October). *Unitary pattern: A reconceptualization of particularistic phenomena*. Paper presented at Concepts of Significance to Nursing, Third Annual Rosemary Ellis Scholars Retreat. Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1989, August). *Unitary pattern-based research*. Paper presented at the First Annual Meeting Society of Rogerian Scholars Southeast Region. Medical College of Georgia, Augusta, GA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1989, July). *A template for unitary pattern-based nursing research*. Paper presented at the Fifth Summer Research Conference. Wayne State College of Nursing, Detroit, MI.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1989, March). *Who and where will the consumer of nursing be in the 1990's?* Paper presented at prelude to the 90's: What's Ahead for Nursing?, the Salem Veterans Administration Nursing Service Distinguished Nurse Lecture Series, Roanoke, VA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1988, September). *How to identify and develop research topics.* Paper presented at the Richland Memorial Hospital Nursing Research Conference. Columbia, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III, & Rapacz, K.** (1988, May). *Imagery and the science of man.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of Nightingale Society. Carmel, CA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1988, April). *Nursing science: The evolution of knowledge in a practice discipline.* Paper presented at the meeting of the Keynote for Nursing Science Section, South Carolina Academy of Science, South Carolina State College, Orangeburg, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1988, March). *Autonomy enhancement for the elderly in long-term care.* Paper presented at the University's Second Annual Gerontics Conference: Promoting dignity and integrity in the older adult. Greenville, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1988, March). *Multi-setting stress management techniques for the elderly.* Paper presented at Clemson University's Second Annual Gerontics Conference: Promoting dignity and integrity in the older adult. Greenville, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1987, October). *Innovative treatments for depression in the elderly.* Paper presented at the meeting of The Geriatric Frontier: Health and Wellness, Symposium on Aging, University of South Carolina.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1986, November). *Imagery and imagination: Therapeutic interventions in gerontological nursing.* Paper presented at the one day workshop. Baptist Hospital, Louisville, KY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1986, September). *Clinical research: From practice to product.* Paper presented at the Research Day, Villa Maria College and Eta Xi Chapter, Sigma Theta Tau, Eric, PA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1986, April). *Strategies for teaching nursing models: Rogers' model.* Paper presented at the meeting of Nursing Knowledge: Improving Education Through Theory, Sigma Theta Tau, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, October). *Resources and structures to promote research in nursing: A response.* Paper presented at the meeting of the Invitational Conference on Statistics and Quantitative Methods in Nursing, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, June). *Panel critique of research proposal*. Paper presented at the Proposal Development Workshop, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, May). *Nursing inquiry: The clinical connection*. Paper presented at the Nurses Recognition Week, Akron City Hospital, Akron, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, March). *From clinical experience to clinical investigation*. Paper presented at the Veterans Administration Mid-Atlantic Regional Research Conference, Brecksville, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, February). *Nursing research: Diversity in scientific inquiry*. Paper presented at the Second Annual Research Conference, Sigma Theta Tau Chapter, Rutgers University College of Nursing, Newark, New Jersey.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, February). *Therapeutic interventions that promote health among the elderly*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Gerontological Nursing Series, Cleveland Area Citizens League for Nursing, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1985, January). *Creating an atmosphere that supports both resident and staff rights*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Gerontological Nursing Series, Cleveland Area Citizens League for Nursing, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1984, May). *Alternative methods of pain management. Community health care for chronic physical illness: Issues and models symposium*. Paper presented at the meeting of the School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1984, May). *Holistic, life developmental models: Implications for gerontological nursing*. Paper presented at the Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing Alumni Day, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1984, April). *Rogers' science of unitary human beings: Theoretical issues, methodological challenges, and research realities*. Paper presented at the First Annual Research Day Conference, D'Youville College Division of Nursing, Buffalo, New York.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1984, March). *Guided imagery: A nursing strategy*. Paper presented at the meeting of Gerontological Nursing Series, Cleveland Area Citizens League for Nursing, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1983, June). *Application of the science of the unitary man: Research perspective*. Paper presented at the First National Rogerian Conference, New York University, New York, N. Y.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1982, December). *Understanding and managing stress, component of*

critical care nursing: A continuous challenge. Paper presented at the Northeast Regional Medical Center, Northport, NY.

REFEREED

- Scroggs, N., Shattell, M., & **Cowling III, W.R.** (2007, April). *The lived experience of women in despair*. Poster presented at University of North Carolina Greensboro School of Nursing's Gala Celebration, Greensboro, NC.
- Scroggs, N., Shattell, M., & **Cowling, W.R., III** (2007, February). *The lived experience of women in despair*. Poster presented at Southern Nursing Research Society 21st Annual Conference, Galveston, TX .
- Kohlenberg, E., **Cowling, W.R., III**, Penn, T., and Street, D. (2006, October). *Increasing diversity in nursing education at the doctoral level*. Symposium at Southern Regional Education Board Council on Collegiate Education for Nursing, Atlanta, GA.
- Cowling, W.R., III** (2006, September). *Re-visiting the enchantment of unitary science: Emergence of concepts and theories*. Plenary session at 2006 Conference of the Society of Rogerian Scholars, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2004 June). *Unitary appreciative praxis workshop*. Workshop presented at Annual International Association of Human Caring Conference, Montreal, Canada.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2004 June). *A Unitary appreciative inquiry of despair in women*. Paper presented at Annual International Association of Human Caring Conference, Montreal, Canada.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2004 June). *Pattern, participation, praxis, and power in unitary appreciative inquiry*. Paper presented at Ninth Martha E. Rogers Conference, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2003 November). *Participation, appreciation, and emancipation: Emerging unitary praxis themes*. Paper presented at Annual Society of Rogerian Fall Conference, Savannah, GA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** , Hagedorn, S., Smith, M., Falk-Raphael, A., Clark, C.S., Berrey, E., & Chinn, P.L. (2003, June). *Nurse manifest: A call for nurses to care for nurses and nursing*. Paper presented at Annual Conference of the International Association for Human Caring, Boulder, CO.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2002, January). *Metaphor, music, images, and story: Unitary expressions of despair*. Paper presented at 2002 Conference on Interdisciplinary Qualitative Studies, The University of Georgia, Athens, GA.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2001, September). *A unitary inquiry of despair*. Paper presented at Advanced Practice Nurses in Psychiatric Mental Health Southeastern Regional Conference, Asheville, NC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2001, April). *Unitary appreciative nursing: Integrating wholeness, essence, and uniqueness*. Paper presented at Integrative Healing Practices: Issues for Research and Practice, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Charlotte, NC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, July). *Appreciating pattern as an expression of unitary caring*. Paper presented at Rhythms of Caring: A Cadence for a New Century, International Association for Human Caring, Boca Raton, FL.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, June). *Revisioning a unitary world: Finding wholeness in an age of fragmentation*. Paper presented at the Eighth Rogerian Conference, Martha E. Rogers' Science of Unitary Human Beings: Emerging Concepts and Issues in Health. New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, June). *Despair: A unitary conceptualization*. Paper presented at the Eighth Rogerian Conference, Martha E. Rogers' Science of Unitary Human Beings: Emerging Concepts and Issues in Health. New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III, & Hagedorn, S.** (2000, June). *Participatory inquiry and unitary science and practice*. Paper presented at the Eighth Rogerian Conference, Martha E. Rogers' Science of Unitary Human Beings: Emerging Concepts and Issues in Health. New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (2000, May). *Unitary Reflective Praxis: Appreciation and Revelations*. Paper presented at International Reflective Practice Conference, Duke University, Durham, NC.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1999, October). *Unitary aesthetics of nursing*. Paper presented at the Society of Rogerian Scholars Fall Conference, Richmond, VA.
- Cowling, W. R., III, & Chinn, P.L.** (1999, October). *Conversation across paradigms: Unitary-transformative and critical feminist theory*. Paper presented at the Tenth Annual International Critical and Feminist Perspectives in Nursing Conference, Williamsburg, VA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1998, June). *Unitary pattern appreciations*. Paper presented at the Seventh Rogerian Conference, Nursing and the Changing Person-Environment: A Rogerian Science View, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1998, June). *Unitary science health care delivery challenges*. Paper presented at the Seventh Rogerian Conference, Nursing and the Changing Person-Environment: A Rogerian Science View, New York, NY.

- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1997, September). *Unitary pattern appreciation process*. Paper presented at Spirituality and Health Conference, Cumbria, Great Britain
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, July). *Pattern appreciation: A unitary-transformative scientist-artist model*. Paper presented at Third Reflective Practice Conference, Transforming Nursing Through Reflective Practice, Cambridge, UK.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, June). *Symposium: Unitary perspectives on methodological practices*. Organizer and moderator at Sixth Rogerian Conference, Sharing Rogerian Science: Investing the Legacy, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, June). *Case study: A pattern appreciation method*. Paper presented at Sixth Rogerian Conference, Sharing Rogerian Science: Investing the Legacy, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, June). *Pattern appreciation: The unitary science/practice of reaching essence*. Paper presented at Sixth Rogerian Conference, Sharing Rogerian Science-. Investing the Legacy, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1996, May). *Theoretical underpinnings of therapeutic touch*. World Conference on Complementary Therapies, Washington, DC.
- Cowling, W. R., III,** & Butcher, H. K. (1993, December). *Advanced unitary practice: An experimental demonstration*. Paper presented at 32nd Biennial Convention of Sigma Theta Tau International, Indianapolis, IN.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1992, June). *Unitary pattern practice*. Paper presented at Fourth Rogerian Conference, The Science and Art of Nursing Practice, New York, NY.
- Wallace, D. C., **Cowling, W. R., III,** Weinrich, S., Parsons, M. A., & Gallini, J. (1991, Nov.). *Determinants of service utilization among aging network elders*. Poster presented at 19th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Cowling, W. R., III.** (1991, Feb.). *Predictors of health outcomes among aging network elders*. Paper presented at The Fifth Annual Conference, Southern Nursing Research Society, Richmond, VA.
- Cowling, W. R., III,** Abraham, I. L., Fox, J. M., McCabe, S., Sutorius, S. D., & Tratnack, S. (1989, Oct.). *Developing clinical research items in psychiatric-mental health nursing*. Paper presented at The Eleventh Southeastern Conference of Clinical Specialists in Psychiatric-Mental Health Nursing, Savannah, GA.
- Cowling, W. R., III,** & Wallace, D. C. (1989, April). *Latitude of choice and functional status in institutionalized elders*. Paper presented at The Fourth Annual Gerontological Nursing Research and Clinical Conference, South Carolina Nurses' Association Council of

Gerontological Nursing, Columbia, SC.

- Cowling, W. R., III**, Wallace, D.C., & Johnson, W. D. (1989, Feb.). *The relationship of latitude of choice, hopelessness, and health in the elderly*. Paper presented at the Third Annual Conference of Southern Nursing Research Society, Austin, TX.
- Cowling, W. R., III**, & Wallace, D. C. (1989, Feb). *Latitude of choice and functional status in the elderly: Implications for nursing*. Paper presented at The Third Annual Conference of the Southern Nursing Research Society, Austin, TX.
- Cowling, W. R., III**, Wallace, D. C., & Johnson, W. D. (1988, December). *Latitude of choice, hopelessness and health in the elderly*. Paper presented at The Eighth Annual Research Conference of the Southern Council on Collegiate Education for Nursing, Atlanta, GA.
- Cowling, W. R., III**. (1988, June). *Chronological age as an anomalie of evolution*. Paper presented at The Third Rogerian Conference, The Future of Humankind: Nursing Science Makes a Difference, New York University, New York, NY.
- Cowling, W. R., III**, Johnson, W. D., & Sy. Francisco. (1988, May). *Seroprevalence of human immuno-deficiency virus at an alternate test site in Charleston, SC*. Paper presented at Research Day '88, College of Nursing, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III**, Wallace, D. C., & Johnson, W. D. (1988, May). *Choice, hopelessness, and health in the elderly: A new analysis*. Paper presented at Research Day '88, College of Nursing, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.
- Cowling, W. R., III**. (1988, March). *Critique of nursing treatments for situational depression in the elderly*. Paper presented at Annual Meeting of American Society on Aging, San Diego, CA.
- Cowling, W. R., III**. (1987, Nov.). *Metatheoretical issues in gerontological nursing*. Paper presented at The Gerontological Society of America 39th Annual Scientific Meeting, Chicago IL.
- Cowling, W. R., III**. (1987, Nov.). *Chronological age as an anomalie of evolution*. Paper presented at Scientific Sessions, 29th Biennial Convention, Sigma Theta Tau International, San Francisco, CA.
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